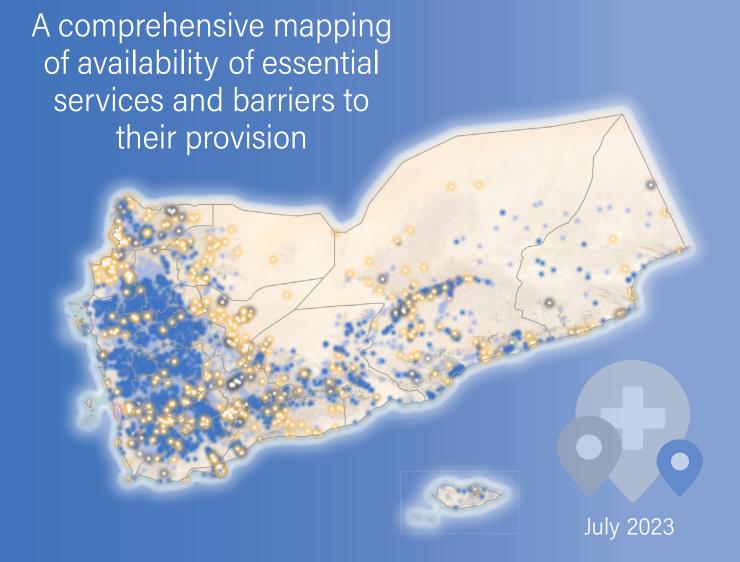
HeRAMS Yemen Baseline report 2023







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HeRAMS YEMEN

Baseline report 2023

Non-communicable disease and mental health services

A comprehensive mapping of availability of essential services and barriers to their provision

July 2023









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ACRONYMS

COPD Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease

NCD Non-communicable disease

Health Resources and Services Availability Monitoring System **HeRAMS**

Health facility HF

World Health Organization **WHO**

DISCLAIMER

Disruptions to health systems can impede provision of and access to essential health services. Communities' vulnerability to increased morbidity and mortality substantially increases when a lack of reliable information prevents sound decision-making, especially in rapidly changing environments requiring continued assessment. The Health Resources and Services Availability Monitoring System (HeRAMS) aims to provide decision-makers and health stakeholders at large with vital and up-to-date information on the availability of essential health resources and services, help them identify gaps and determine priorities for intervention.

HeRAMS draws on the wealth of experience and knowledge gathered by the World Health Organization (WHO) and health sector actors, including non-governmental organizations (NGOs), donors, academic institutions and other technical bodies. It builds on a collaborative approach involving health service providers at large and integrating what is methodologically sound and feasible in highly constrained, low-resourced and rapidly changing environments such as humanitarian emergencies. Rapidly deployable and scalable to support emergency response and fragile states, HeRAMS can also be expanded to - or directly implemented as - an essential component of routine health information systems. Its modularity and scalability make it an essential component of emergency preparedness and response, health systems strengthening, universal health coverage and the humanitarian development nexus.

HeRAMS has been deployed in Yemen since 2017 and has allowed for the assessment of 5301 health facilities across the country, against 5536 health facilities targeted.

This analysis was produced based on the data collected up to 4 July 2023 and while the deployment of HeRAMS, including data verification and validation, continue. Hence, this analysis is not final and is produced solely for the purposes of informing operations.

This is the sixth report of the *HeRAMS Yemen baseline report 2023* series focusing on the availability of non-communicable disease and mental health services. It is a continuation of the first report on the operational status of the health system¹ and should always be interpreted in conjunction with results presented in the first report. Additional reports are available covering (a) essential clinical and trauma care services², (b) child health and nutrition services³, (c) communicable disease services⁴, and (d) maternal and newborn services⁵.

Caution must be taken when interpreting the results presented in this report. Differences between information products published by WHO, national public health authorities, and other sources using different inclusion criteria and different data cut-off times are to be expected. While steps are taken to ensure accuracy and reliability, all data are subject to continuous verification and change.

For additional information, please see https://www.who.int/initiatives/herams or contact herams@who.int.

¹ HeRAMS Yemen baseline report 2023 - Operational status of the health system: A comprehensive mapping of the operational status health facilities, https://www.who.int/publications/m/item/herams-yemen-baseline-report-2023-operational-status-of-the-health-system.

² HeRAMS Yemen baseline report 2023 - General clinical and trauma care services: A comprehensive mapping of availability of essential services and barriers to their provision, https://www.who.int/publications/m/item/herams-yemen-baseline-report-2023-general-clinical-and-trauma-care-services.

³ HeRAMS Yemen baseline report 2023 - Child health and nutrition services: A comprehensive mapping of availability of essential services and barriers to their provision, https://www.who.int/publications/m/item/herams-yemen-baseline-report-2023-child-health-and-nutrition-services.

⁴ HeRAMS Yemen baseline report 2023 - Communicable disease services: A comprehensive mapping of availability of essential services and barriers to their provision, https://www.who.int/publications/m/item/herams-yemen-baseline-report-2023-communicable-disease-services.

⁵ HeRAMS Yemen baseline report 2023 - Maternal and newborn services: A comprehensive mapping of availability of essential services and barriers to their provision, https://www.who.int/publications/m/item/herams-yemen-baseline-report-2023-maternal-and-newborn-services.

PART I:

OVERVIEW OF THE AVAILABILITY OF NON-COMMUNICABLE DISEASE AND MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES



How to read the charts

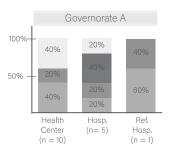
Service availability

The first part of the report provides an overview of availability of non-communicable disease and mental health services. It should be noted that the analysis was limited to operational health facilities. A summary of health facilities assessed and their operational status is available on page 3. Further details on the operational status of health facilities can be found in the first report of the *HeRAMS Yemen baseline report 2023* series.

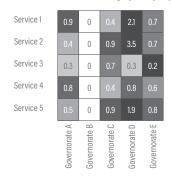
Bar chart

Overall availability of the service package is shown disaggregated by governorate and health facility type. The number of health facilities included is displayed below the health facility type name.

It should be noted that the number of services included was limited to health services expected based on national guidelines and depends on the type of health facility. Further details on services included for each type of health facilities is shown in annex I.



Service availability per population (heat map)

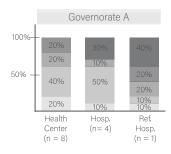


A more detailed overview of availability of individual services is shown as heat maps. Each cell indicates the number of health facilities providing a given service in relation to the catchment population. It should be noted that different catchment areas were used for referral and specialized health services (i.e. provincial vs. regional population estimates). For more details on population estimates, see <u>annex II</u>.

To account for partially available services, a weighing was applied with a weight of 1 given to services reported as fully available and 0.5 for partially available services.

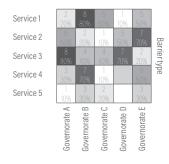
Main barriers impeding availability impeding service availability

Bar chart



For services not or only partially available, main barriers impeding service delivery are displayed as percentage of all barriers reported. Alike for service availability, bar charts display main barriers were disaggregated by health facility type and governorate. For each health facility type, the total number of barriers reported across the health service domain is indicated below the health facility type name. Note that for each service, up to three barriers could be reported. Hence, the percentages shown in these charts should not be used to make any conclusion on the percentage of health facilities having reported a barrier. For a conclusion on the frequency of health facilities reporting a given barrier, please refer to the heat map below.

Heat map



Heat maps provide additional insights on main barriers for individual services by catchment area. Cell opacity levels indicate the percentage of health facilities in the catchment area reporting a given barriers. The integer inside the cell denotes the number of health facilities reporting a given barrier while the percentage indicates the percentage of health facilities reporting the barrier. Note that health facilities not reporting a barrier (i.e. health facilities where the service is fully available or not normally provided) were excluded from these charts.



Overview of health facilities assessed

Summary of health facilities assessed

targeted health facilities



Closed

health facilities assessed



999999999999999999999999999999999999







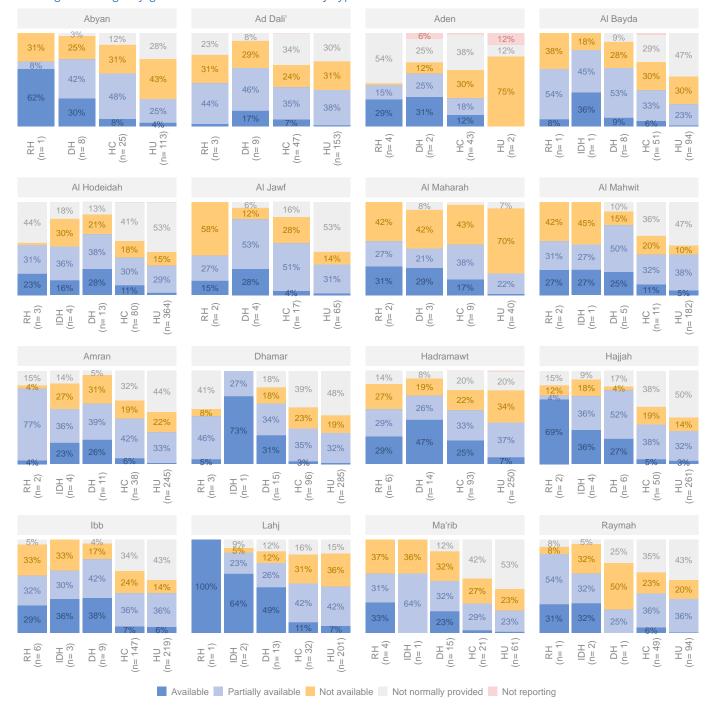


AVAILABILITY OF SERVICE PACKAGE AND MAIN BARRIERS

Package coverage by health facility type⁶



Package coverage by governorate and health facility type⁶

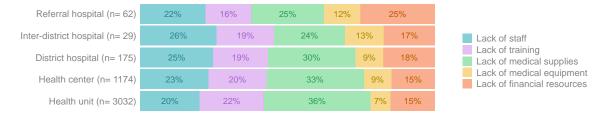


⁶ Number of services included may vary from one health facility type to another. The "Other" HF type has been excluded as it includes very different and specialized HFs. See Annex I for a full description of the services included for each health facility type.

Availability of essential services by governorate and health facility type (cont.)



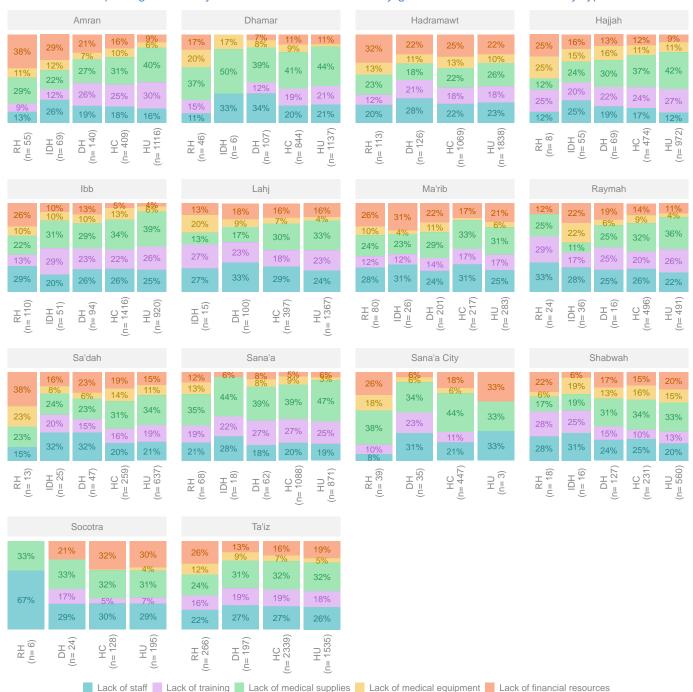
Main barriers impeding availability of essential health services by health facility type



Main barriers impeding availability of essential health services by governorate and health facility type



Main barriers impeding availability of essential health services by governorate and health facility type





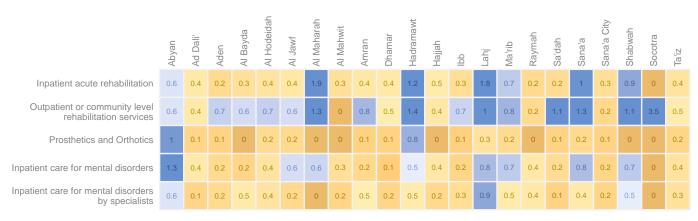
SERVICE AVAILABILITY BY CATCHMENT POPULATION

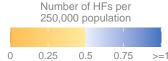
Number of health facilities providing essential community and primary services per 10,000 population^{7,8}





Number of health facilities providing specialized services per 250,000 population⁷





Sphere minimum standard: 1 HF per 10,000 population and 1 hospital per 250,000 population. See annex II for population estimates by governorate and by district.

⁸ Note: While the average number of health facilities providing essential health services per population is a useful metric for high-level comparisons, it is recommended that geospatial accessibility models be developed. By taking into account additional factors such as travel time, these models provide a more accurate reflection of the actual accessibility to and coverage of essential health services.

Main barriers impeding service delivery

Main barriers impeding availability of essential community and primary health services by governorate

	Abyan						Ad Dali'						Aden				Α	Bayo	da		Al Hodeidah						
Promote self-care, provide basic health care and psycho-social support	35 52%	24 36%	34 51%	15 22%	43 64%	37 32%	81 70%	49 43%	28 24%	80 70%	19 95%	11 55%	11 55%	3 15%	11 55%	50 74%	37 54%	32 47%	17 25%	20 29%	61 41%	91 61%	66 44%	23 15%	50 34%		
NCD clinic	59 60%	36 36%	64 65%	12 12%	63 64%	37 24%	98 62%	95 61%	44 28%	99 63%	20 95%	13 62%	14 67%	3 14%	8 38%	44 55%	39 49%	50 62%	28 35%	23 29%	44 25%	88 49%	114 64%	28 16%	73 41%		
Asthma and COPD	74 67%	20 18%	99 89%	25 23%	69 62%	48 29%	101 61%	144 87%	21 13%	106 64%	21 91%	10 43%	20 87%	5 22%	6 26%	71 59%	54 45%	109 91%	17 14%	41 34%	65 23%	156 55%	264 93%	30 11%	53 19%		
Hypertension	65 60%	19 18%	92 85%	26 24%	68 63%	61 34%	93 52%	158 88%	34 19%	103 58%	20 77%	16 62%	21 81%	4 15%	5 19%	79 60%	51 39%	126 95%	21 16%	39 30%	79 24%	148 45%	294 90%	42 13%	65 20%		
Diabetes	61 55%	31 28%	95 86%	21 19%	70 63%	52 29%	93 51%	154 85%	39 22%	105 58%	21 64%	14 42%	32 97%	3 9%	11 33%	69 56%	49 40%	112 90%	26 21%	35 28%	83 28%	141 47%	282 95%	41 14%	58 19%		
Oral health and dental care	23 72%	8 25%	22 69%	10 31%	17 53%	20 77%	8 31%	16 62%	10 38%	18 69%	16 76%	7 33%	19 90%	6 29%	10 48%	42 95%	5 11%	22 50%	32 73%	6 14%	48 83%	10 17%	26 45%	33 57%	10 17%		
Psychological first aid	69 68%	38 37%	60 59%	19 19%	63 62%	48 37%	86 66%	76 58%	24 18%	84 64%	21 84%	15 60%	9 36%	3 12%	16 64%	47 57%	45 54%	52 63%	25 30%	23 28%	47 27%	120 68%	123 69%	30 17%	41 23%		
Management of mental disorders	47 54%	32 37%	67 77%	6 7%	49 56%	16 27%	48 80%	32 53%	11 18%	44 73%	19 95%	9 45%	12 60%	2 10%	9 45%	13 59%	8 36%	19 86%	4 18%	5 23%	16 41%	19 49%	28 72%	6 15%	16 41%		
		A	Al Jav	/f			Al I	Maha	rah			Al	Mah	vit			1	Amrar	1		Dhamar						
Promote self-care, provide basic health care and psycho-social support	18 42%	30 70%	30 70%	4 9%	22 51%	34 71%	19 40%	14 29%	12 25%	43 90%	25 34%	57 77%	45 61%	2 3%	13 18%	73 48%	105 70%	78 52%	20 13%	47 31%	66 49%	80 59%	91 67%	8 6%	49 36%		
NCD clinic	18 39%	24 52%	31 67%	12 26%	22 48%	35 73%	20 42%	16 33%	6 12%	30 62%	14 17%	46 55%	69 82%	8 10%	5 6%	48 33%	107 73%	86 59%	15 10%	49 33%	65 36%	96 53%	135 75%	12 7%	60 33%		
Asthma and COPD	21	32	59	6	22	32	9	32	7	41	25	92	146	7	7	81	138	195	28	47	88	128	241	16	60		
	34% 24	52% 26	95% 59	10%	35% 12	71% 33	20%	71% 39	16% 3	91%	16% 21	61% 75	96%	5% 7	5% 5	36% 77	61% 126	218	12% 28	21% 46	32% 104	47% 119	304	6% 19	62		
Hypertension	39% 25	43% 17	97% 52	10% 7	20%	73% 32	13% 11	87% 33	7% 6	91%	14% 23	49% 95	97% 121	5% 12	3% 6	32% 71	52% 138	91%	12% 32	19% 43	31%	35% 114	89% 267	6% 13	18% 54		
Diabetes	46%		96%	13%	30%	71%	24%	73%	13%	93%	16%	65%	82%	8%	4%	32%	61%	88%	14%	19%	38%	39%	91%	4%	18%		
Oral health and dental care	17 81%		13 62%	13 62%	8 38%	9 100%		7 78%	3 33%	7 78%	9 90%	1 10%	2 20%	6 60%	1 10%	21 78%	6 22%	13 48%	21 78%	13 48%	72 89%	7 9%	21 26%	65 80%	11 14%		
Psychological first aid	14 29%	31 63%	35 71%	12 24%	19 39%	41 79%	17 33%	21 40%	14 27%	49 94%	14 29%	32 65%	35 71%	2 4%	8 16%	46 35%	91 69%	79 60%	23 18%	42 32%	50 35%	68 48%	98 70%	9 6%	44 31%		
Management of mental disorders	10 71%	5 36%	10 71%	2 14%	10 71%	39 81%	22 46%	13 27%	4 8%	34 71%	9 82%	6 55%	5 45%	1 9%		35 56%	33 52%	44 70%	6 10%	17 27%	31 91%	3 9%	30 88%	3 9%	4 12%		
		На	dram	awt			ŀ	Hajjah	1			lbb					Lahj			Ma'rib							
Promote self-care, provide basic health care	143	142 65%	69	84 38%	133 61%	50 42%	93	55	20 17%	23 19%	68	132	49 30%	18	41	96	75 53%	61 43%	16	44 31%	33 52%	38	18	14	31 49%		
and psycho-social support NCD clinic	65% 146	122	101	78	163	31	78% 93	46% 99	37	30	41% 92	109	107	11% 19	25% 23	68% 103	111	113	11% 17	88	29	60% 17	29% 31	22%	21		
	64% 136	53% 109	44% 187	34% 57	71% 153	23%	69% 106	73% 195	27% 31	22% 37	56% 161	66% 155	65% 265	12% 39	14% 38	53% 118	58% 85	59% 167	9% 19	46% 65	72% 44	42% 27	78% 47	5% 8	52% 30		
Asthma and COPD	54%	43%	74%	22%	60%	26%	51%	94%	15%	18%	52%	50%	86%	13%	12%	58%	41%	81%	9%	32%	71%	44%	76%	13%	48%		
Hypertension	136 53%	105 41%	201 79%	44 17%	125 49%	56 23%	114 47%	211 86%	44 18%	48 20%	141 48%	124 42%	266 90%	34 12%	21 7%	89 44%	77 38%	171 85%	17 8%	70 35%	46 65%	28 39%	57 80%	9 13%	31 44%		
Diabetes	166 57%	111 38%	231 80%	67 23%	164 57%	47 24%	90 45%	181 91%	54 27%	32 16%	143 49%	147 51%	248 85%	44 15%	38 13%	116 56%	96 46%	161 77%	22 11%	65 31%	40 56%	23 32%	61 86%	13 18%	43 61%		
Oral health and dental care	55 69%	28 35%	48 60%	41 51%	46 58%	31 84%	6 16%	20 54%	22 59%	13 35%	122 95%	7 5%	25 19%	116 90%	13 10%	27 87%	13 42%	18 58%	14 45%	12 39%	27 90%	4 13%	26 87%	10 33%	13 43%		
Psychological first aid	154 60%	179 70%	108 42%	61 24%	163 64%	29 25%	79 69%	81 71%	22 19%	26 23%	95 50%	121 63%	125 65%	23 12%	20 10%	113 65%	105 60%	85 49%	13 7%	55 32%	38 63%	36 60%	33 55%	6 10%	25 42%		
Management of mental disorders		100 56%	90 51%	59 33%	115 65%	23 50%	26 57%	31 67%	5 11%	5 11%	22 47%	19 40%	38 81%	1 2%	6 13%	92 65%	80 57%	89 63%	8 6%	34 24%	15 75%	7 35%	13 65%	5 25%	14 70%		
% of H	lFs r	epor	ting a	a bar	rier				Туре	ype of barrier																	
1%		25%	5	0%	75%	6	100%)	_		f staff f traini	na				of m											
											f medi		uppli	es													



Main barriers impeding availability of essential community and primary health services by governorate (cont.)

		R	ayma	ıh			S	Sa'dal	h			5	Sana'a	а			Sai	na'a (City		Shabwah					
Promote self-care, provide basic health care	15 62%	13 54%	12 50%	4 17%	7 29%	41 53%	54 70%	36 47%	14 18%	26 34%	59 32%	152 82%	76 41%	11 6%	23 12%	10 53%	11 58%	7 37%	2 11%	9 47%	28 57%	26 53%	16 33%	17 35%	15 31%	
and psycho-social support NCD clinic	54	60	59	11	21	33	41	44	21	21	77	144	191	21	33	26	16	44	14	28	35	22	38	24	41	
140B cilillo	58%	65%	63%	12%	23%	41%	51%	54%	26%	26%	33%	62%	82%	9%	14%	44%	27%	75%	24%	47%	50%	31%	54%	34%	59%	
Asthma and COPD	28 38%	41 55%	67 91%	6 8%	19 26%	41 43%	42 44%	81 85%	20 21%	37 39%	101 41%	108 44%	230 93%	11 4%	24 10%	17 39%	15 34%	39 89%	8 18%	15 34%	45 47%	25 26%	79 82%	30 31%	34 35%	
Hypertension	54 45%	65 54%	107 88%	8 7%	40 33%	55 44%	43 35%	104 84%	26 21%	44 35%	101 38%	99 38%	248 94%	20 8%	24 9%	13 32%	4 10%	39 95%	2 5%	8 20%	47 38%	34 27%	99 80%	40 32%	45 36%	
Diabetes	64	66	113	16	35	63	48	104	37	46	82	107	221	12	21	10	4	64	3	14	52	26	97	38	39	
	50%	52%	89%	13%	28%	50%	38%	83%	29%	37%	35%	46%	94%	5%	9%	15%	6%	98%	5%	22%	46%	23%	86%		35%	
Oral health and dental care	37 88%	5 12%	14 33%	28 67%	12 29%	20 77%	2 8%	13 50%	14 54%	15 58%	65 92%	8 11%	21 30%	57 80%	5 7%	5 42%		9 75%	6 50%	3 25%	17 77%	4 18%	14 64%	8 36%	8 36%	
Psychological first aid	28 50%	29 52%	39 70%	8 14%	16 29%	27 59%	30 65%	32 70%	8 17%	18 39%	44	129 79%	81 50%	6 4%	17 10%	17 59%	12 41%	21 72%	1 3%	12 41%	46 60%	28	51 66%	22 29%	23 30%	
Management of mental	11	6	5	14%	3	15	10	11	3	7	27%	17	25	5	10%	11	1	11	3%	3	22	36%	19	5	17	
disorders	92%		42%	8%	25%	79%		58%	16%		44%		78%	16%		85%	8%	85%	8%	23%	63%		54%		49%	
		S	ocotr	а				Ta'iz																		
Promote self-care, provide basic health care	22	5	23	1	23	188	218	74	20	114																
and psycho-social support	85%	19% 5	88%	4% 2	88%	57% 183	66% 132	23% 189	6% 62	35% 155																
NCD clinic	96%	22%	83%	9%	91%	55%	40%	57%	19%	47%																
Asthma and COPD	15 79%	5 26%	19 100%	2 11%	16 84%	213 55%	154 40%	334 86%	33 9%	124 32%																
Hypertension	15 83%	3 17%	18 100%	2 11%	16 89%	194 48%	133 33%	347 87%	21 5%	130 32%																
Diabetes	20 91%	3 14%	21 95%	3 14%	19 86%	216 53%	151 37%	355 87%	49 12%	147 36%																
Oral health and dental	6	3	6	1	5	137	10	69	96	54																
care	86%	43%	86% 25	14%	71%	85% 201	6% 222	43% 154	59% 21	33% 137																
Psychological first aid	81%	22%	93%	4%	93%	57%	63%	44%	6%	39%																
Management of mental disorders	23 88%	4 15%	26 100%		24 92%	108 62%	75 43%	106 61%	14 8%	88 50%																
% of H	lFs r	eport	ina a	a bar	rier				Tvpe	of b	arrier															
			0		75%	ó I	100%		L	ack o	f staff					of m										
											f traini f medi		unnli	20	Lack	of fir	nancia	al res	ourc	es						
										aon 0	iiiodi	Jui 3	appin	00												

Main barriers impeding availability of specialized services by governorate

		/	Abyar	1		Ad Dali'					Aden						Al Bayda						Al Hodeidah					
Inpatient acute rehabilitation	7 54%	2 15%	11 85%	5 38%	10 77%	2 18%	6 55%	6 55%	5 45%	11 100%	1 100%			1 100%	1 100%	5 56%	5 56%	1 11%	6 67%	4 44%	4 44%	4 44%	4 44%	7 78%	4 44%			
Outpatient or community level rehabilitation services	14 78%	6 33%	11 61%	3 17%	12 67%	3 23%	7 54%	10 77%	4 31%	11 85%	4 80%	2 40%	2 40%		5 100%	12 75%	6 38%	7 44%	9 56%	4 25%	8 29%	8 29%	19 68%	13 46%	12 43%			
Prosthetics and Orthotics	9 82%	4 36%	6 55%	2 18%	9 82%	8 80%	1 10%	1 10%	7 70%	10 100%	3 100%	3 100%			3 100%	6 55%	3 27%	4 36%	6 55%	7 64%	9 56%	4 25%	6 38%	9 56%	5 31%			
Inpatient care for mental disorders	18 78%	12 52%	15 65%		13 57%	6 67%	1 11%	5 56%	6 67%	8 89%	1 100%		1 100%		1 100%	8 80%	3 30%	8 80%	4 40%	3 30%	9 75%	5 42%	9 75%	3 25%	2 17%			
Inpatient care for mental disorders by specialists	12 92%	2 15%	9 69%	1 8%	11 85%	6 86%		3 43%	4 57%	7 100%	1 100%	1 100%		1 100%		5 83%	2 33%	1 17%	2 33%	3 50%	4 44%	7 78%	4 44%		3 33%			
		P	Al Jaw	/f		Al Maharah					Al Mahwit						Amran						hama	ar				
Inpatient acute rehabilitation	4 50%	1 12%	5 62%	4 50%	6 75%	3 75%	2 50%	1 25%	1 25%	2 50%	3 50%	3 50%	2 33%	3 50%	2 33%	9 53%	8 47%	7 41%	4 24%	7 41%	4 57%	2 29%	3 43%	2 29%	3 43%			
Outpatient or community level rehabilitation services	5 71%		6 86%	3 43%	5 71%	6 100%	1 17%	3 50%	1 17%	6 100%	23 92%	5 20%	5 20%	1 4%	2 8%	21 68%	12 39%	20 65%	6 19%	9 29%	9 39%	7 30%	17 74%	7 30%	9 39%			
Prosthetics and Orthotics	8 80%	7 70%	4 40%	5 50%	2 20%	2 67%			2 67%	3 100%	3 75%	2 50%		3 75%	3 75%	5 71%	3 43%	4 57%	4 57%	3 43%	5 100%		2 40%	2 40%	3 60%			
Inpatient care for mental disorders	3 60%	2 40%	3 60%	1 20%	5 100%	5 100%	1 20%	4 80%		5 100%	9 90%	5 50%	4 40%	1 10%	2 20%	17 68%	16 64%	14 56%	5 20%	10 40%	7 100%	1 14%	6 86%	4 57%				
Inpatient care for mental disorders by specialists	4 80%	2 40%	3 60%	1 20%	3 60%	3 100%				2 67%	6 100%	1 17%	2 33%		1 17%	17 74%	18 78%	10 43%	4 17%	7 30%	5 83%	2 33%	4 67%	1 17%				
		На	drama	awt			H	Hajjal	1				lbb					Lahi			Ma'rib							
Inpatient acute rehabilitation	10 59%	5	9	6	13	5	5	8	5	5	6	9	7	2	7	6	3	2	4	5	6	6	11	5	10			
Outpatient or community level rehabilitation services	18	29% 12 48%	53% 11 44%	35% 4 16%	76% 20 80%	38% 13 59%	38% 11 50%	62% 13 59%	38% 13 59%	38% 4 18%	46% 9 45%	9 45%	54%1050%	15% 9 45%	54% 7 35%	75% 7 78%	38% 4 44%	25% 5 56%	2	5 56%	38% 10 56%	38% 5 28%	15	31% 4 22%	62% 14 78%			
Prosthetics and Orthotics	11 69%	7 44%	4 25%	7 44%	11 69%	7 78%	1 11%	2 22%	4 44%	5 56%	5 56%	3 33%	4 44%	5 56%	5 56%	9 90%	5 50%	1 10%	3	6 60%	6 55%	3 27%	5	6 55%	8 73%			
Inpatient care for mental	11	8	6	3	7	10	4	7	3	4	14	12	13	5	9	11	8	6	30 /8	5	16	10	13	11	14			
disorders Inpatient care for mental	79%	57% 7	43%	21%	3	83%	33%	58%	25%	33% 5	67% 14	57% 7	62%	24%	43%	85%	62%	46%		38%	10	40%	52% 12	3	56% 8			
disorders by specialists	67%	58%	17%	8%	25%	78%	33%	44%	11%	56%	100%	50%	43%	14%	29%	80%	40%	60%		40%	59%	47%	71%	18%	47%			
		R	ayma	ah		Sa'dah							Sana'a City					Shabwah										
Inpatient acute rehabilitation	3 33%	4 44%	33%	5 56%	33%	2 33%	1 17%	2 33%	3 50%	4 67%	5 36%	9 64%	11 79%	5 36%	5 36%	2 67%		2 67%	2 67%	3 100%	5 50%	4 40%	4 40%	6 60%	4 40%			
Outpatient or community level rehabilitation services	8 67%	4 33%	6 50%	4 33%	3 25%	16 64%	9 36%	15 60%	5 20%	9 36%	17 57%	15 50%	24 80%	7 23%	3 10%	2 50%		3 75%	2 50%	3 75%	5 42%	5 42%	7 58%	3 25%	8 67%			
Prosthetics and Orthotics	2 67%		2 67%	2 67%	1 33%	5 62%	3 38%	3 38%	5 62%	2 25%	6 100%		4 67%	3 50%	1 17%	1 50%		1 50%	1 50%	2 100%	7 88%	1 12%	1 12%	5 62%	4 50%			
Inpatient care for mental disorders	5 83%	3 50%	2 33%	3 50%	2 33%	5 83%	1 17%	4 67%		3 50%	10 62%	7 44%	9 56%	3 19%	1 6%	2 100%	1 50%	1 50%			7 70%	2 20%	6 60%	5 50%	5 50%			
Inpatient care for mental disorders by specialists	3 75%	1 25%		2 50%	1 25%	2 100%		1 50%		2 100%	12 86%	6 43%	8 57%	2 14%	1 7%	2 100%		1 50%	1 50%		6 86%	1 14%	5 71%	2 29%	4 57%			
		S	ocotr	a				Ta'iz																				
Inpatient acute rehabilitation	1		1 100%		1 100%	14 47%	15	9	14 47%	20																		
Outpatient or community level rehabilitation services	1		1 100%		1 100%	25	13	16 46%	13 37%	18																		
Prosthetics and Orthotics	1		1		1	14 54%	12	6	11 42%	21																		
Inpatient care for mental disorders	2		1 50%		1 50%	24	15 47%	20	5 16%	12																		
Inpatient care for mental disorders by specialists	1		1 100%		1 100%	17	8 36%	9		12 55%																		
% of F		epor		a ba					Tvn	e of b	arrie	r																
						%	1009	%		Lack o	of staf	f																
■ 1% ■ 25% ■ 50% ■ 75% ■ 100% ■ Lack of staff ■ Lack of medical equipme ■ Lack of financial resource ■ Lack of medical supplies													supp	lies	La	ck of	finar	ncial	resou	ırces								

PART II:

IN-DEPTH ANALYSIS BY HEALTH SERVICE



How to read the charts and the maps

Service availability

Arc charts

Arc charts provide an overview of the overall availability of a health service. The total number of health facilities included in the analysis of a service is shown inside the arc chart. It should be noted that the analysis of individual services was limited to operational health facilities (see page 3 for details).

The availability of service is further broken down by governorate and health facility type.



Column charts

Column charts display the availability of a service by governorate. The number of health facilities in a governorate is shown below the governorate's name.



Donut charts

Each donut chart represents a type of health facility. The percentage of health facilities for which the service was available or partially available is shown inside the donut while the total number of health facilities included is shown at the bottom of the chart, below the health facility type name.



If a service was not available in any health facility, the number inside the chart displays the percentage of health facilities for which the service was partially or not available.

Maps



Maps display availability of health services at the governorate level. Each circle corresponds to the cumulative number of health facilities in a governorate and may be divided into multiple smaller circles with the colour representing the proportion of health facilities of a specific availability status. To highlight areas not reporting, respectively the impact of non-operational health facilities, maps depict all health facilities targeted with HeRAMS.

Map labels indicate the total number of health facilities expected to provide the service (i.e., excluding non-reporting, not operational, and health facilities where the service is not expected) as well as the percentage of health facilities where service is at least partially available. For ease of readability, labels for governorate where the service is not expected in any or at last partially available in all HSDUs have been omitted.

Map label:

Governorate name

X / X%

Barriers

To gain a more comprehensive understanding of the challenges faced by health facilities, whenever a service was not or only partially available, main barriers impeding service availability were recorded.

Donut charts

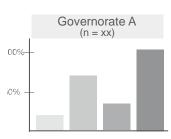


Each donut chart indicates the percentage of health facilities having reported a given reason. The total number of health facilities reporting at least one barrier

is shown below the chart header.

Bar charts

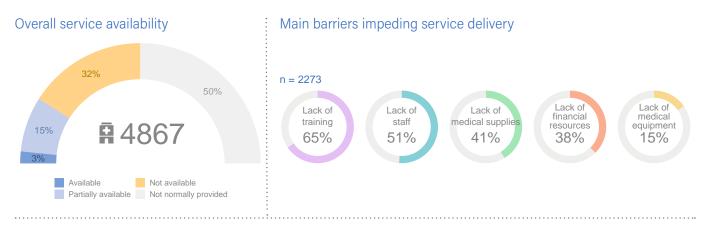
Bar charts depicting barriers follow the same logic as donut charts 00% and exclude health facilities where the service was fully available. The number of health facilities reporting at least one barrier is displayed below the governorates'



Important: The denominators of barrier charts exclude health facilities where the service was available up to standard. It should further be noted that health facilities could report up to three barriers for each service. Hence, the sum of all barriers may exceed 100%.



PROMOTE SELF-CARE, PROVIDE BASIC HEALTH CARE AND PSYCHO-SOCIAL SUPPORT



5%

17% 34%

Health center

(n=1215)

2%

12% 31%

Health unit

(n=3375)

Number of HFs

Circle labels

Number of HFs where the service is normally provided Percentage of HFs where the service is at least partially available

12%

30% 389

District hospital

(n=182)

17%

48% 319

Inter-district hospital

(n=29)

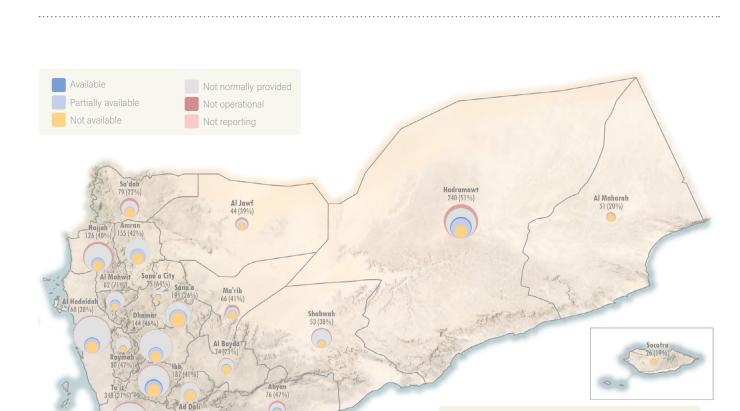
Service availability by type of HF

14%

39% 24%

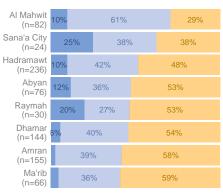
Referral hospital

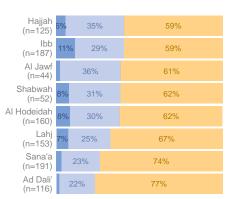
(n=66)

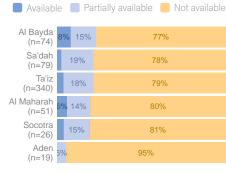












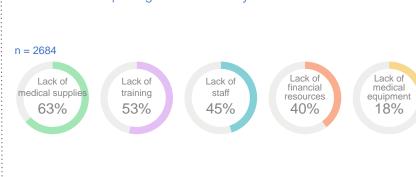


^{*} HFs with missing value or that reported "Not normally provided" are excluded.

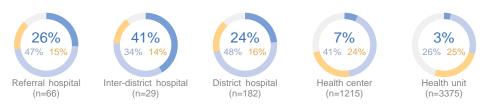
NCD CLINIC

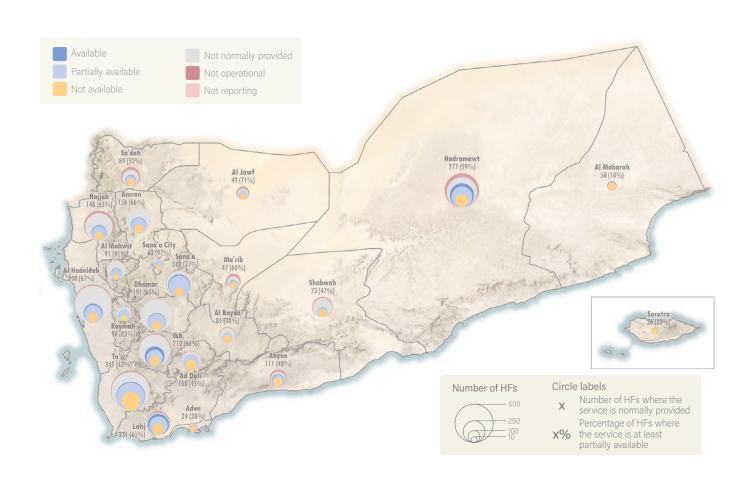


Main barriers impeding service delivery



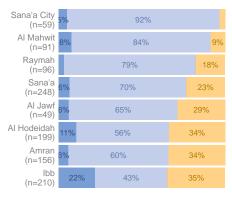
Service availability by type of HF

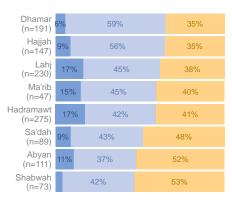


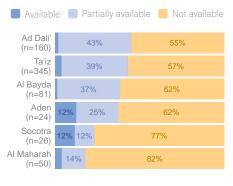












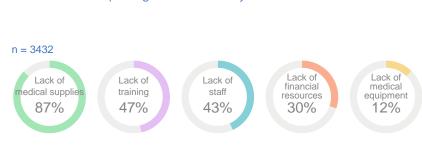


^{*} HFs with missing value or that reported "Not normally provided" are excluded.

ASTHMA AND CHRONIC OBSTRUCTIVE PULMONARY DISEASE (COPD)



Main barriers impeding service delivery



Service availability by type of HF

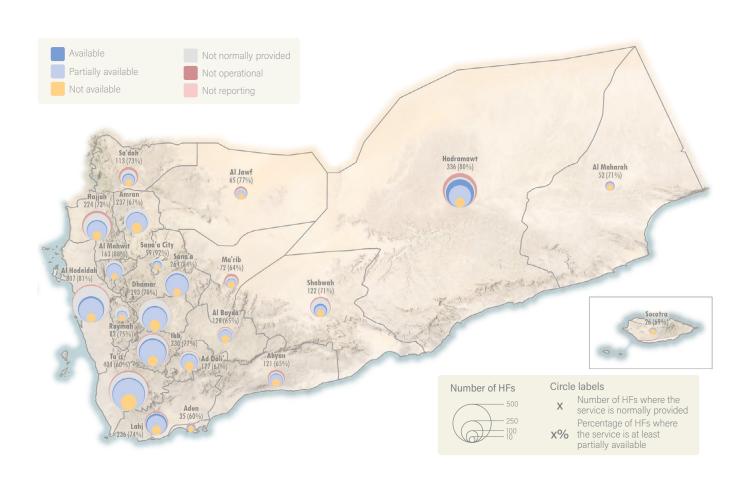






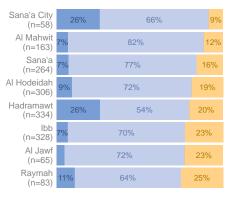


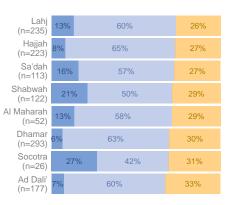


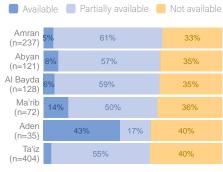




Service availability by governorate*







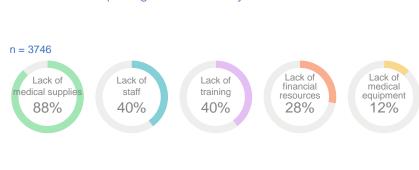


^{*} HFs with missing value or that reported "Not normally provided" are excluded.

HYPERTENSION

Overall service availability 65% 12% Available Not available Not normally provided

Main barriers impeding service delivery



Service availability by type of HF

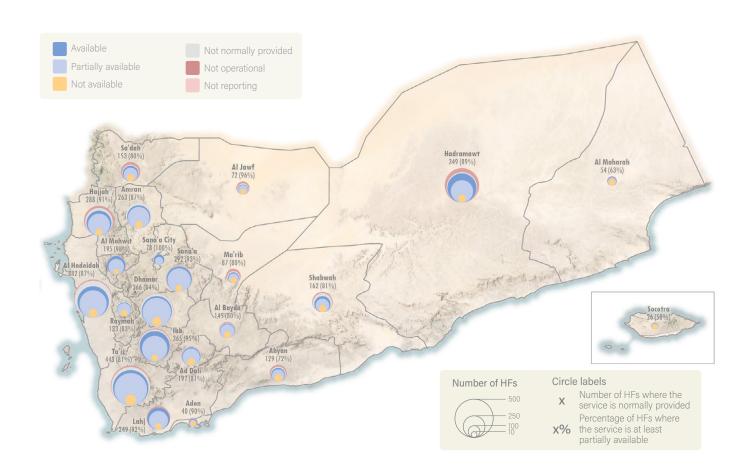






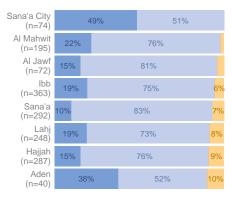


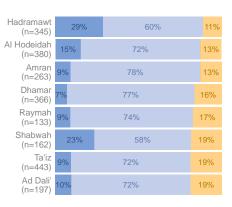


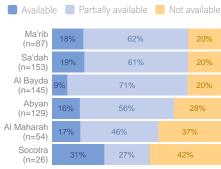














^{*} HFs with missing value or that reported "Not normally provided" are excluded.

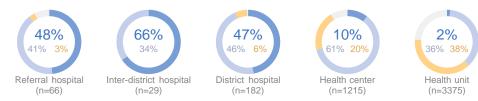
DIABETES

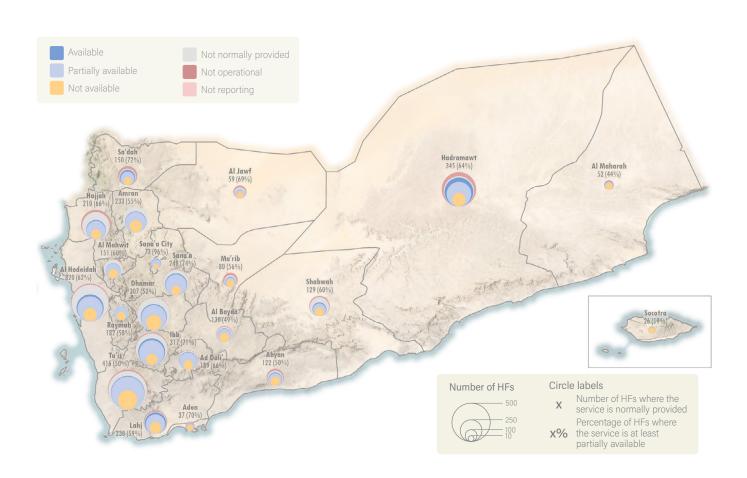


Main barriers impeding service delivery



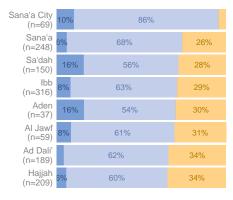
Service availability by type of HF

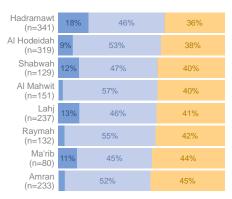






Service availability by governorate*



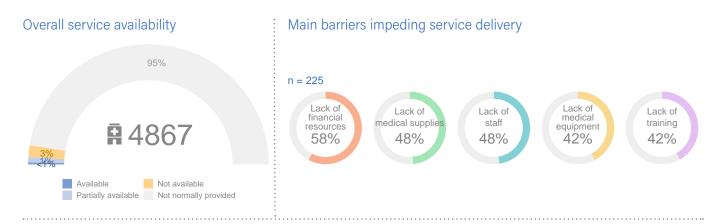




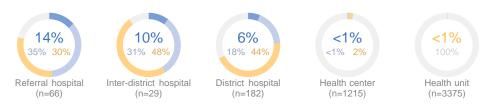


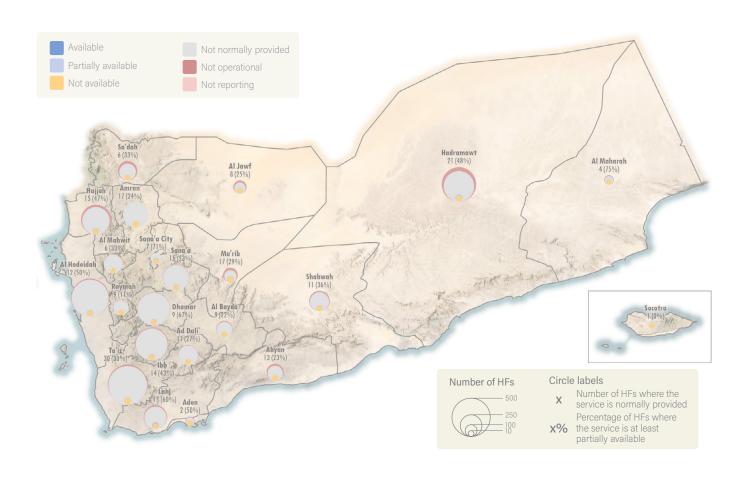
^{*} HFs with missing value or that reported "Not normally provided" are excluded.

NPATIENT ACUTE REHABILITATION



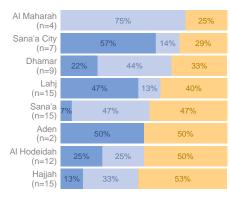
Service availability by type of HF

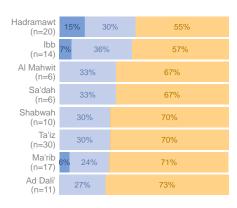


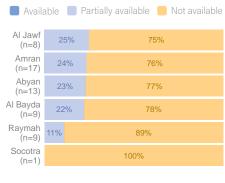


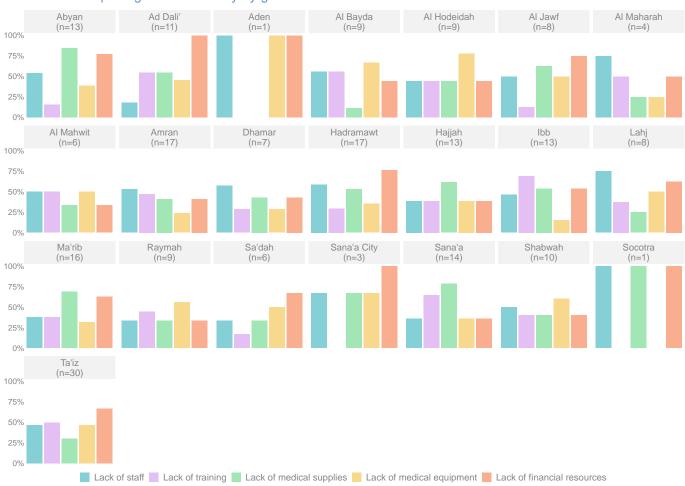






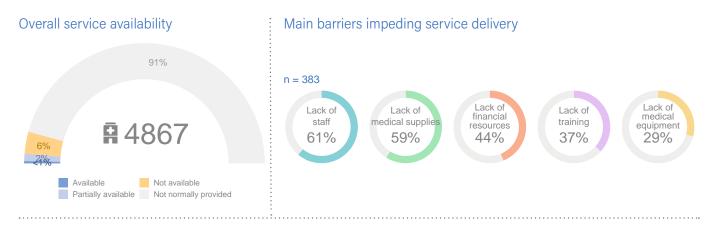




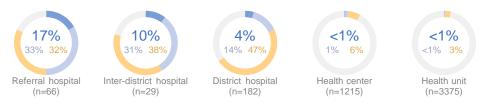


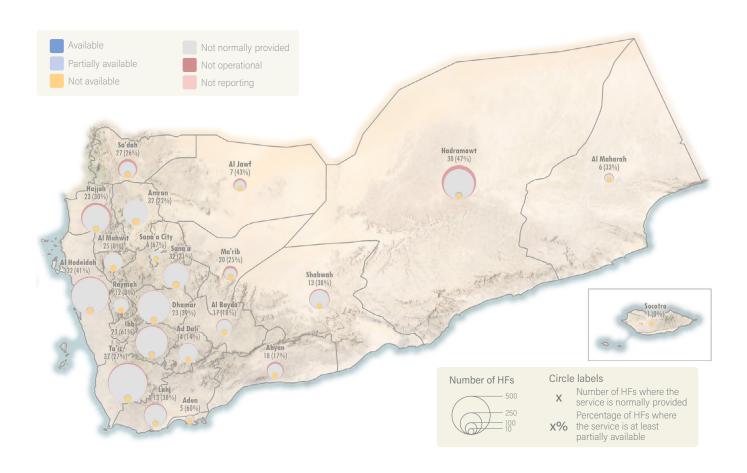
^{*} HFs with missing value or that reported "Not normally provided" are excluded.

Outpatient or community level rehabilitation services



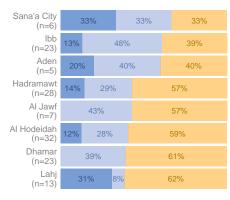
Service availability by type of HF

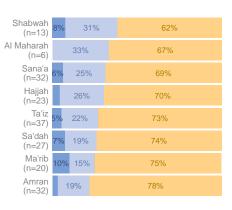


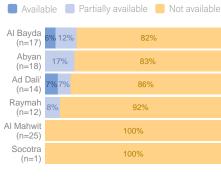








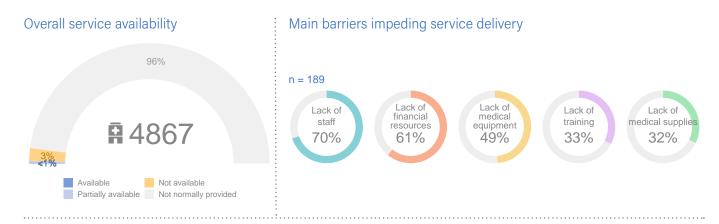




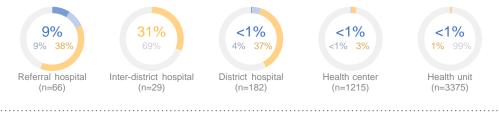


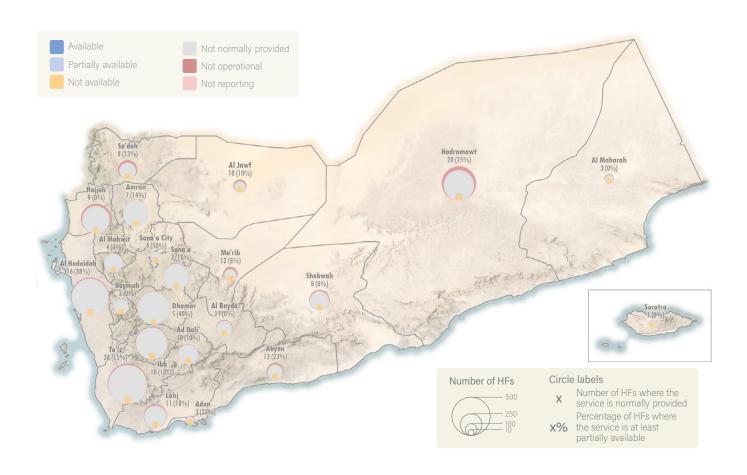
^{*} HFs with missing value or that reported "Not normally provided" are excluded.

PROSTHETICS AND ORTHOTICS



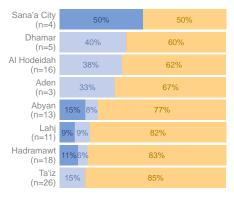
Service availability by type of HF

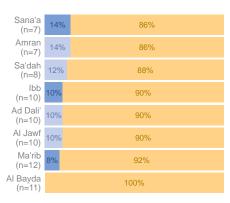


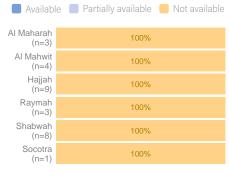














^{*} HFs with missing value or that reported "Not normally provided" are excluded.

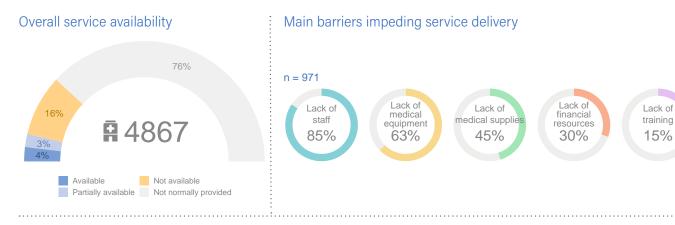
ORAL HEALTH AND DENTAL CARE

52%

21% 21

Inter-district hospital

(n=29)



26%

27% 40%

District hospital

(n=182)

7%

7% 55%

Health center

(n=1215)

<1%

<1% 1%

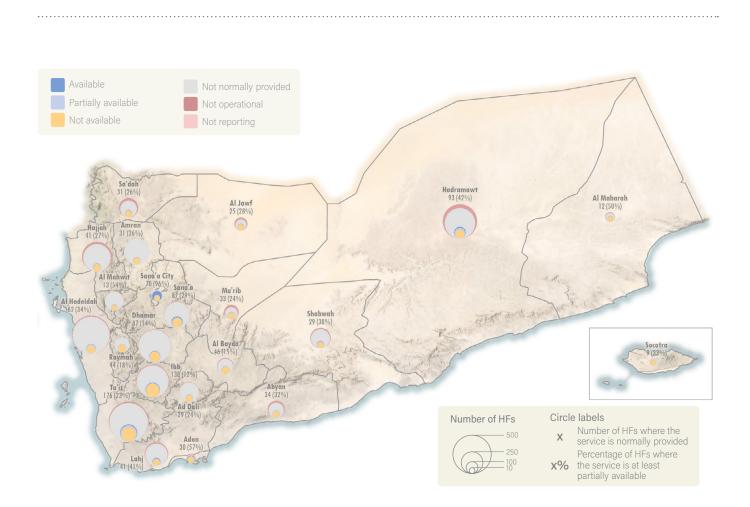
Health unit

(n=3375)

Service availability by type of HF

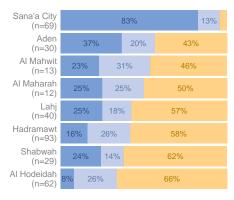
Referral hospital

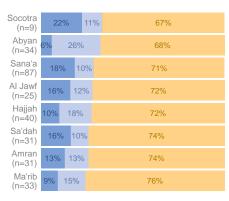
(n=66)

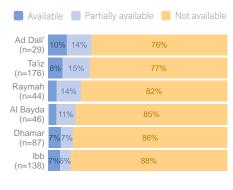




Service availability by governorate*



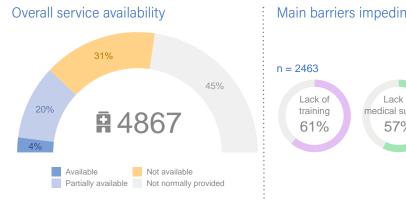






^{*} HFs with missing value or that reported "Not normally provided" are excluded.

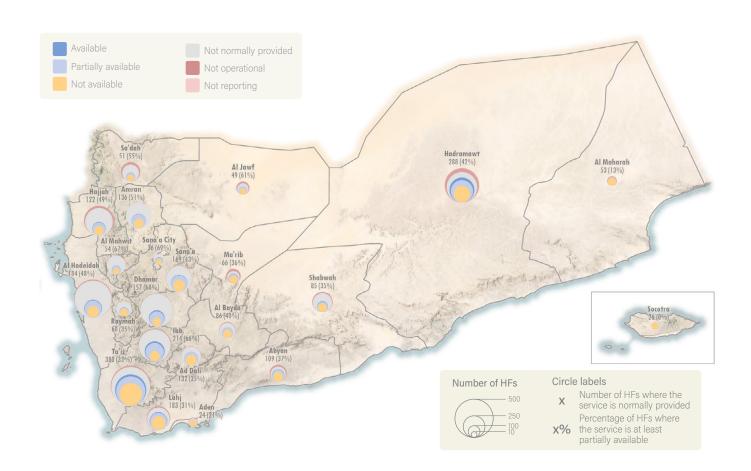
Psychological first aid



Main barriers impeding service delivery

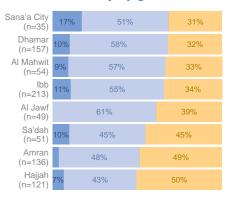


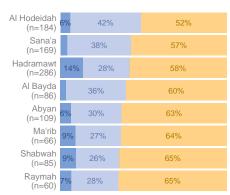


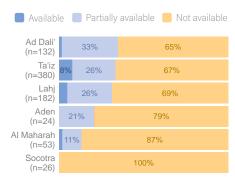












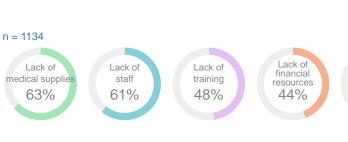


^{*} HFs with missing value or that reported "Not normally provided" are excluded.

Management of mental disorders

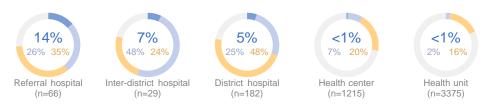


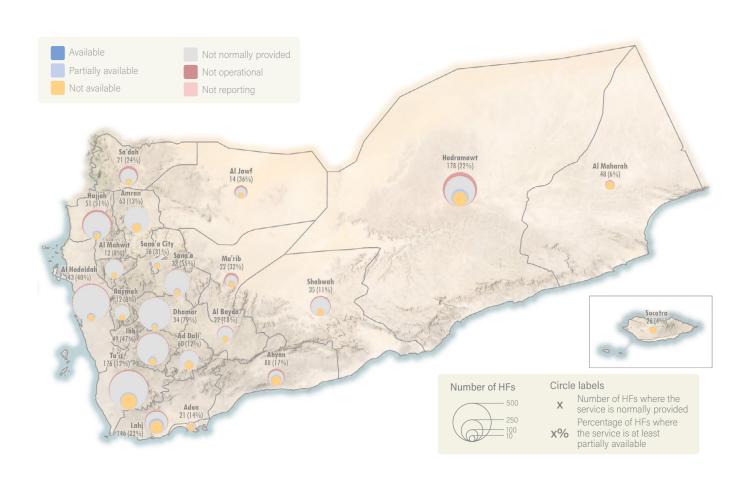
Main barriers impeding service delivery



Lack of medical equipment

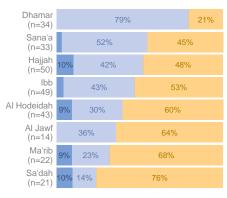
13%

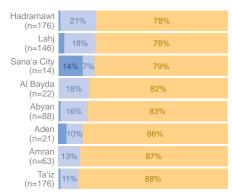


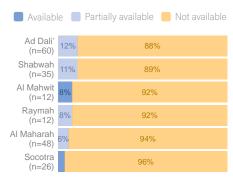








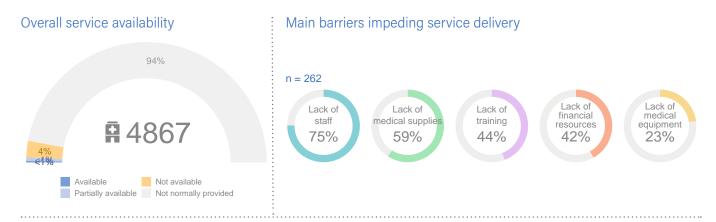


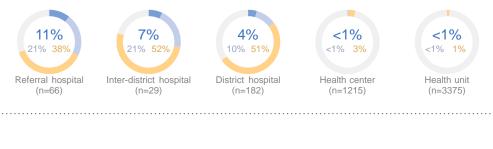


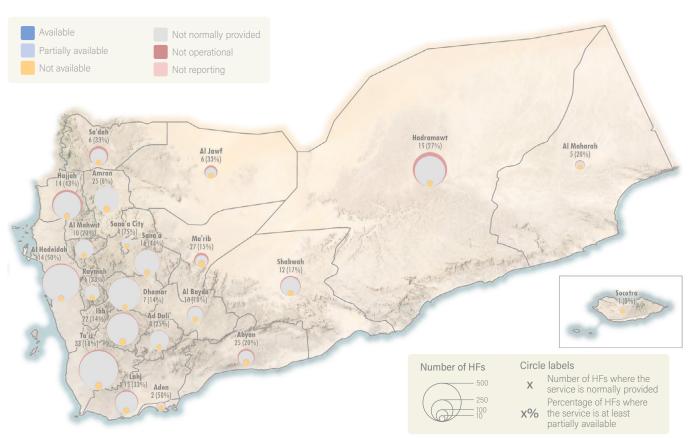


^{*} HFs with missing value or that reported "Not normally provided" are excluded.

NPATIENT CARE FOR MENTAL DISORDERS

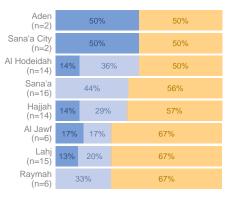


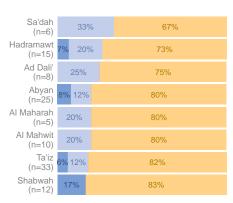


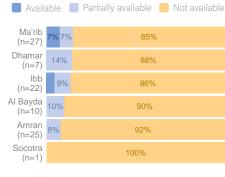








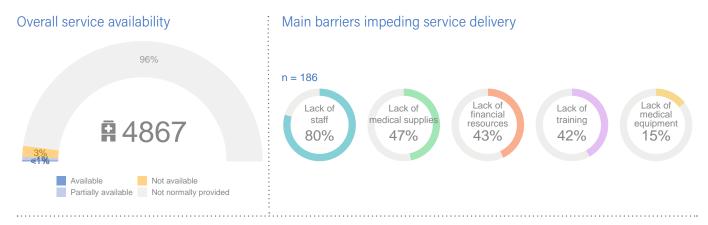


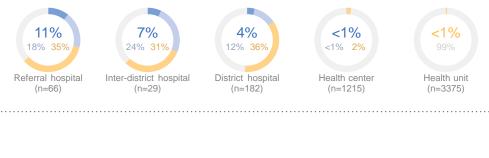


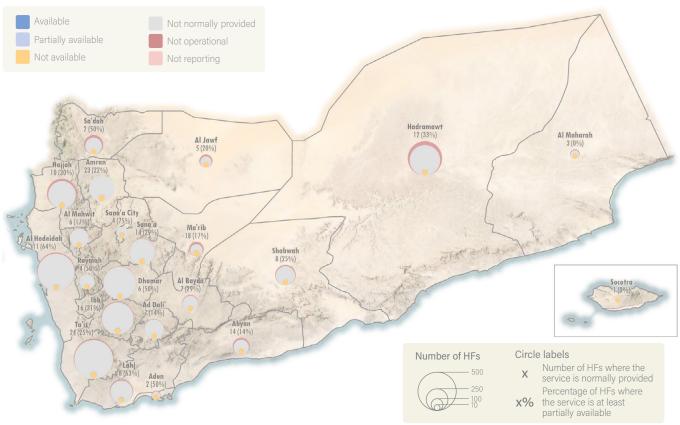


^{*} HFs with missing value or that reported "Not normally provided" are excluded.

INPATIENT CARE FOR MENTAL DISORDERS BY SPECIALISTS

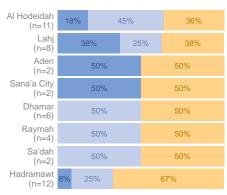


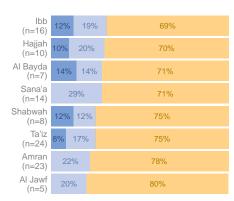


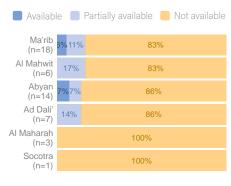


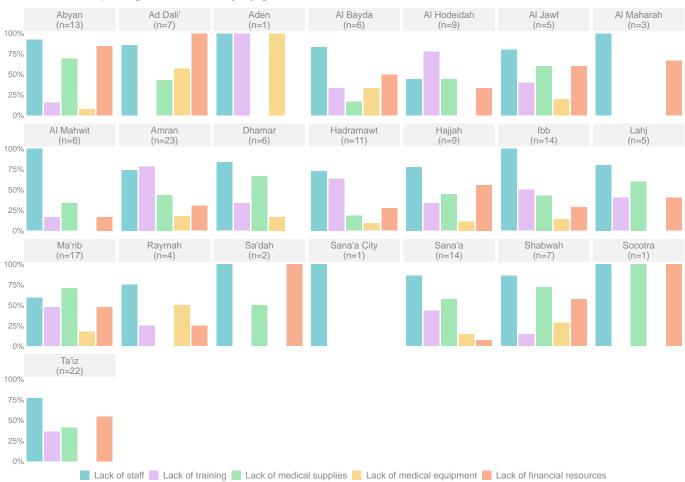












^{*} HFs with missing value or that reported "Not normally provided" are excluded.



ANNEXES



Annex I: Definitions of essential services

Service	Definition	EXPECTED SERVICE				
	DEFINITION		IDH	DH	НС	HU
PROMOTE SELF-CARE, PROVIDE BASIC HEALTH CARE AND PSY- CHO-SOCIAL SUPPORT	Identify and refer severe cases for treatment, provide needed follow-up to people discharged by facility-based health and social services for people with chronic health conditions, disabilities and mental health problems	Χ	X	Χ	Χ	
NCD clinic	Brief advice on tobacco, alcohol and substance abuse, healthy diet, screening and management of risks of cardiovascular disease (CVD), individual counselling on adherence to chronic therapies, availability of blood pressure (BP) apparatus, blood glucose and urine ketones test strips, and essential NCD drugs as per national list	X	X	X	Χ	Χ
ASTHMA AND CHRONIC OBSTRUCTIVE PULMONARY DISEASE (COPD)	Classification, treatment and follow-up	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	
Hypertension	Early detection, management, and counselling (including dietary advice), follow-up.	X	Χ	X	X	Χ
Diabetes	Early detection, management (oral anti-diabetic and insulin available), counselling (including dietary advice), foot care, follow-up	X	Χ	X	X	Χ
INPATIENT ACUTE REHABILITATION	Inpatient rehabilitation for people with acute injury or illness, delivered by rehabilitation professionals as part of multi-disciplinary acute care, including the provision of assistive devices such as crutches or wheelchairs	Χ	X			
OUTPATIENT OR COMMUNITY LEVEL REHABILITATION SERVICES	Provided by a rehabilitation professional via an outpatient, mobile, or post-acute inpatient rehabilitation service, often as part of follow up care, including assistive device provision or maintenance	Х	X			
PROSTHETICS AND ORTHOTICS	Manufacture, fitting and training to use prosthetic and orthotic devices	Χ				
ORAL HEALTH AND DENTAL CARE		X	Χ	X	X	
Psychological first aid	For distressed people, survivors of assault, abuse, neglect, domestic violence, and linking vulnerable individuals/families with resources, such as health services, livelihood assistance etc.	Χ	X	Χ	Χ	
Management of mental disorders	Management by specialized and/or trained and supervised non-specialized health-care providers, availability of fluoxetine, carbamezpine, haloperidol, biperiden, and diazepam	X	X	Χ	Х	X
INPATIENT CARE FOR MENTAL DISORDERS	Inpatient management of mental disorders by specialized and/or trained and supervised non-specialized healthcare providers	Χ	X			
INPATIENT CARE FOR MENTAL DISORDERS BY SPECIALISTS	Inpatient management of mental disorders by specialized health-care providers	Χ				

RH = referral hospital, IDH = inter-district hospital, DH = district hospital, HC = health center, HU = health unit.

Annex II: Population estimations

Governorate	POPULATION ESTIMATIONS
Abyan	652,038
Ad Dali'	869,050
Aden	1,118,611
AL BAYDA	813,748
Al Hodeidah	3,158,169
AL JAWF	621,589
Al Maharah	193,822
Al Mahwit	804,472
Amran	1,253,006
Dhamar	2,299,288
Hadramawt	1,643,041
Нацан	2,428,326
lBB	3,244,039
Lahj	1,129,754
Ma ['] rib	1,072,048
Rауман	592,069
Sa'dah	1,004,814
Sana'a	1,138,450
Sana'a City	3,869,414
Shabwah	707,407
Socotra	72,422
Taliz	3,203,121
Total	31,888,698

